The Four T's

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Mark R. Shenkman, Founder & President

While the markets posted solid gains in January, the "Trump effect" is causing much consternation. In the short term, investors face mounting uncertainty that could be referred to as the four T's – Trumpism, Tariffs, Taxes, and Technology. Since Inauguration Day, President Trump's pronouncements have resulted in escalating trade tensions and a potential restructuring of the U.S. government bureaucracy, rattling investor sentiment. Three likely scenarios may apply significant downward pressure on the markets: looming tariff wars re-igniting inflation, China's challenge to American Al supremacy, and the increasing probability of no rate cuts in 2025. A major threat to corporate profitability and progress toward reducing inflation is an all-out trade war with Mexico, Canada, China, and the European Union. The ripple effects of these trade wars could result in reduced GDP, higher energy and food prices, and a stronger U.S. dollar. The last major U.S. trade war took place in the 1930s, causing a severe economic downturn. President Trump is known for his aggressive dealmaking tactics and the current trade negotiations are likely designed to obtain a more favorable outcome in the long run. A clear objective of the Trump Administration is to function as "change agents," leaving investors in uncharted territory as these moves reverberate across the globe. The easy money generated over the last several years may become a distant memory as uncertainty increases over the direction and impact of government policy shifts.

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The Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index is a market value-weighted index designed to measure the performance of the U.S. leveraged loan market based upon weightings, spreads and interest payments.

The Refinitiv US All-Cap Focus Convertible Bond Index has an inception date of December 1993, is a subset of the Refinitiv US Convertible Bond Index and includes securities that have a price between 60 and 140 and a conversion premium of < 100%, among other criteria. The Refinitiv US Convertible Bond Index includes convertible securities that are denominated in USD, have a market value of over \$300mm, and have underlying stocks that trade on US equity markets.

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The Russell 2000 Index measures the performance of the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. It includes approximately 2000 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

The S&P 500 Index is designed to reflect the U.S. equity markets and focuses on the large-cap sector of the market, which includes the 500 leading companies in leading industries of the U.S. economy.

The NASDAQ composite index is a market-capitalization weighted index of the more than 3,000 common equities listed on the Nasdaq stock exchange. The types of securities in the index include American Depositary Receipts, Common Stock, Limited Partnership Interests, Ordinary Shares, Real Estate Investment Trusts, Shares of Beneficial Interest, and Tracking Stocks. The index includes all Nasdaq listed stocks that are not Security types not included in the Index are closed-end funds, convertible debentures, exchange traded funds, preferred stocks, rights, warrants, units and other derivative securities.

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