# LEVERAGED FINANCE MARKET PERSPECTIVE LETTER

## America at a Crossroads

Volume 40, Issue 11 | November 7, 2024



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Thank goodness the U.S. election has finally ended. The divisiveness and bitterness of the presidential campaign has likely weighed heavily on investor psyche over the last several months. President-elect Trump now faces a multitude of political, economic, and social challenges as he governs over a polarized nation. The policy differences between the two parties on trade, taxes, immigration, regulations, climate change, and national security are monumental, though the prospect of a unified Republican government should remove many political hurdles. The primary threat to the economic wellbeing of the U.S. is the "Great Wall of Debt." The outsized deficits and magnitude of the national debt represent an unsustainable economic model over the long term. America needs a fiscal turnaround if it expects to achieve its full potential in artificial intelligence, green energy, life sciences, and food security, which should drive prosperity and world leadership. The Federal Reserve also has a herculean task of steering the monetary ship, preventing a recession without running into the shoals of inflation. While the intentions of the Fed are to continue on a rate cutting cycle, it is highly unusual to cut interest rates when the economy is strong and the labor markets remain tight. America is at a crossroads, and the new president must tackle the middle class concerns that prompted the nation's political realignment.

Please contact InvestorRelations@ShenkmanCapital.com for the full letter.

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#### AMERICA AT A CROSSROADS



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The ISM Manufacturing Index is a monthly gauge on the level of economic activity in the U.S. manufacturing sector versus the previous month.

The ICE BofA Current 10-Year U.S. Treasury Index (GA10) is a one security index comprised of the most recently issued 10-year U.S. Treasury Note.

The ICE BofA U.S. Corporate Index (COAO) has an inception date of December 31, 1972 and tracks the performance of U.S. dollar denominated investment grade corporate debt publicly issued in the U.S. domestic market.

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The Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index is a market value-weighted index designed to measure the performance of the U.S. leveraged loan market based upon weightings, spreads and interest payments.

The Refinitiv US All-Cap Focus Convertible Bond Index has an inception date of December 1993, is a subset of the Refinitiv US Convertible Bond Index and includes securities that have a price between 60 and 140 and a conversion premium of < 100%, among other criteria. The Refinitiv US Convertible Bond Index includes convertible securities that are denominated in USD, have a market value of over \$300mm, and have underlying stocks that trade on US equity markets.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average is a price-weighted average of thirty blue-chip stocks that are generally the leaders in their respective industries.

The Russell 2000 Index measures the performance of the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. It includes approximately 2000 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

The S&P 500 Index is designed to reflect the U.S. equity markets and focuses on the large-cap sector of the market, which includes the 500 leading companies in leading industries of the U.S. economy.

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The MSCI Emerging Markets Index captures large and mid-cap representation across 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. With 1,398 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.

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